# The Evaluation Process: Step 1



DEFINE AND DESCRIBE THE PROGRAM/SERVICE

### The Evaluation Process

# Planning Evaluation

- 1. Define program/service
- 2. Analyze context
- 3. Clarify program theory
- 4. Develop questions
- 5. Design study

# Conducting Evaluation

- 6. Collect data
- 7. Analyze data
- 8. Identify findings

# Using Evaluation Results

- 9. Report results
- 10. Take action

#### Step 1: Define program/service Emerson Community Library

#### What is the program/service?

What parts of the program/service are you going to evaluate?

What portion of the population will be included in the evaluation?

#### What are the goals of the program/ service?

What are the priorities or aims of the program or service?

#### How is the program/service positioned in the library?

What is the history of the program/service?

How is it funded? Is the funding stable?

Who are the key players in terms of staff and volunteers?

What are the attitudes of the key players toward the program/service?

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What is the program/service?

#### **Key Considerations:**

- What parts of the program/service are you going to evaluate?
- What portion of the population will be included in the evaluation?





# Emerson Community Library: Define program/ service



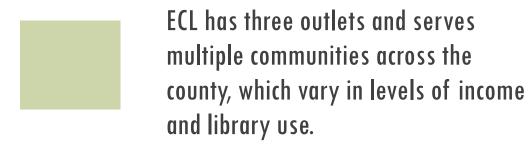
ECL has three outlets and serves multiple communities across the county, which vary in levels of income and library use.

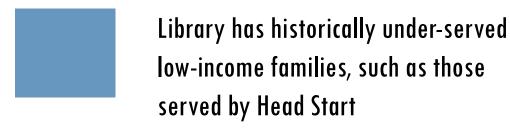


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# Emerson Community Library: Define program/ service





Community concerns include STEM education, particularly elementary school math performance.



20 Head Start centers in the county serve children ages birth to five



## Emerson Community Library: Define program/ service



ECL provides STEM storytimes both in and outside of the library to various age groups



Infusing Math into Preschool Services focuses on the three communities with the lowest levels of library use

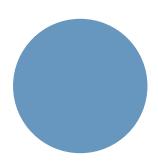


Infusing Math into Preschool Services
brings a math-focused 8-session
storytime series to Head Start centers



# Emerson Community Library: Define program/service

#### The ECL evaluation team decides to focus on:



#### Storytimes:

- Only math storytimes that are part of the library's 8-session math series
- Only those storytimes delivered at the 10 Head Start centers located in the three focal communities with lowest levels of library use



#### Population:

- 3-5-year-old children (although Head Start centers serve birth to 5 years old and younger children may attend the math storytimes)
- Head Start teachers in the 10 centers

What are the goals of the program/
service?

#### **Key Considerations:**

O What are the priorities or aims of the program or service?





### **Emerson Community Library**

#### The program's goals include:

- to support a school district initiative focused on boosting elementary school math performance
- to engage 3-5-year-olds in math concepts and activities
- to help Head Start teachers
  - Understand the importance of early math engagement
  - Learn how they can support early math engagement with math concepts and activities
  - Incorporate math concepts and activities in their work



How is the program/service positioned in the library?

#### **Key Considerations:**

- O What is the history of the program/service?
- O How is it funded? Is the funding stable?
- Who are the key players in terms of staff and volunteers?
- What are the attitudes of the key players toward the program/ service?



# **Emerson Community Library**

How the program is positioned in the library:



Program funding: Operating funds and a starter grant from a local corporate foundation





#### library director



Eager to support a school district initiative focused on boosting elementary school math performance.

#### assistant library director



Concerned STEM is a trendy topic rather than the core mission of library youth services.

#### children's librarian



Excited to integrate reading and STEM, and serve Head Start centers.

#### teen librarian



Disappointed operating funds weren't allocated to making-related teen programming in the same three focal communities.

#### volunteers



Love the library and are eager to give back.

Some don't like math.



# Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion Implications



Reflect on your own assumptions and values and how these will influence the evaluation (hint: evaluation is never neutral!)



Consider if this program/service is considered "core" or "special"



Engage with the community: Find out the history, how the program is viewed, how an evaluation would be viewed

# Your Library: Define program/service

#### Work with your library team to establish the following:

What is the program/service?

- What parts of the program/ service will you evaluate?
- What portion of the population will be included in your evaluation?

What are the program's/ service's goals?

What are the priorities/aims of the program/service? How is the program/service positioned in the library?

- What is the history of the program/service?
- How is it funded? Is the funding stable?
- Who are the key players in terms of staff and volunteers?
- What are their attitudes toward the evaluation?

